

# Appendix A

## List of Symbols

The following is a list of symbols used throughout the description of the sticky particle star formation model (see chapter 3)

$\alpha_c$  : Slope of the molecular cloud mass-radius relation. Eq 3.5

$c_h$  : Sound speed of the ambient gas phase

$\epsilon_*$  : Fraction of a GMC converted to stars in a collapse.  $E_{51}$  : Energy ejected per SnII in units of  $10^{51}$  ergs

$E_b$  : Total energy in a supernova blast wave

$E_m$  : Total kinetic energy in molecular clouds of mass  $m$  in a given volume

$f_{cl}$  : Filling factor of cold clouds

$f_m(\sigma_1, \sigma_2)$  : Fraction of collisions between clouds with velocity dispersions  $\sigma_1$  and  $\sigma_2$  that lead to mergers

$K(m, m')$  : The kernel for aggregation of clouds of masses  $m$  and  $m'$ . Eq. 3.6

$\lambda$  : Constant of proportionality relating cloud mass and destruction rate by thermal conduction. Eq. 3.50

$\Lambda_N$  : Normalised radiative cooling rate

$\Lambda_{net}$  : Net radiative cooling rate ( $\text{ergs cm}^{-3}\text{s}^{-1}$ )

$M_c$  : Mass of a molecular cloud

$M_{ref}$  : Reference cold cloud mass. Eq 3.5

$M_{*,min}$  : Minimum allowed star mass

$M_{*,max}$  : Maximum allowed star mass

$n_b$  : Density internal to a supernova remnant in atoms /  $\text{cm}^3$   $n_c$  : Density of a molecular cloud in atoms /  $\text{cm}^3$

$n_h$  : Density of the ambient medium in atoms /  $\text{cm}^3$

$N_{SF}$  : The slope of the schmidt law. Eq 3.36

$n(m, t)$  : The number of clouds with masses between  $m$  and  $m + dm$

$N(m, t)$  : The number density of clouds with masses between  $m$  and  $m + dm$

$\phi$  : Efficiency of destruction of cold clouds by thermal conduction

$Q$  : Porosity of the interstellar medium. Sec. 3.2.6

- 
- $r_c$  : Radius of a molecular cloud
- $r_{\text{ref}}$  : Reference cold cloud radius. Eq 3.5
- $r_b$  : The radius of a spherical blast wave
- $\rho_c$  : Mean density of molecular clouds contained in a volume
- $\rho_h$  : Mean density of ambient gas contained in a volume
- $\rho_{\text{th}}$  : Density at which ambient gas becomes thermally unstable
- $\rho_{\text{SFR}}$  : Volume density of star formation
- $\eta$  : Fraction of cloud velocity lost to 'cooling' collision
- $T_b$  : Mean temperature inside of a supernova remnant
- $T_c$  : Internal temperature of cold clouds
- $T_h$  : Temperature of the ambient gas phase
- $u_b$  : Thermal energy per unit mass of supernova remnants
- $u_c$  : Thermal energy per unit mass of the cold clouds
- $u_h$  : Thermal energy per unit mass of the ambient phase
- $\Sigma$  : Cross section for collision between clouds. Eq. 3.7
- $\Sigma_{\text{cond}}$  : Efficiency of thermal conduction. Eq 3.46
- $v_{\text{app}}$  : Relative approach velocity of two molecular clouds
- $v_{\text{stick}}$  : Maximum relative velocity for cloud merger
- $x$  : Slope of the stellar IMF

## Appendix B

# *The Green's Function of the Finite Differenced Laplacian*

For some function  $\phi$ , defined on a regular grid at points  $i$ , with grid spacing  $\Delta$  the finite-difference approximation to the Laplacian at point  $i$  is given by

$$\nabla^2 \phi_i \approx \frac{\phi_{i+1} + \phi_{i-1} - 2\phi_i}{\Delta^2}. \quad (\text{B.1})$$

We now note that for some function  $g(x)$ ,  $\mathfrak{F}(g(t)) = G(k)$ , where the notation  $\mathfrak{F}$  represents a Fourier transform, defined as

$$g(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G(k) e^{2\pi i k x} dk. \quad (\text{B.2})$$

$k$  represents a frequency, we can write

$$\nabla^2 \phi = \sum_k \frac{\hat{\phi}(k) e^{i2\pi k \Delta} + \hat{\phi}(k) e^{-i2\pi k \Delta} - 2\hat{\phi}(k)}{\Delta^2} e^{2\pi i k x}, \quad (\text{B.3})$$

by using  $\mathfrak{F}(g(t-a)) = e^{-i2\pi a k} G(k)$ . Now noting that  $e^{iax} = \cos(ax) + i\sin(ax)$  we can write

$$\nabla^2 \phi = \sum_k \hat{\phi}(k) \frac{\cos(2\pi k \Delta) + i\sin(2\pi k \Delta) + \cos(-2\pi k \Delta) + i\sin(-2\pi k \Delta) - 2}{\Delta^2} e^{ikx}, \quad (\text{B.4})$$

which, through symmetry, becomes

$$\nabla^2 \phi = \sum_k \hat{\phi}(k) \frac{2\cos(2\pi k \Delta) - 2}{\Delta^2} e^{2\pi i k x}. \quad (\text{B.5})$$

and substituting in  $\cos(2x) = 1 - 2\sin^2(x)$  we obtain

$$\nabla^2 \phi = \frac{2}{\Delta^2} \sum \hat{\phi}(k) \sin^2(\pi k \Delta) e^{2\pi i k x}, \quad (\text{B.6})$$

which is equal to the right hand side of the Poisson equation. Then we can say that (after taking a fourier transform)

$$\frac{\hat{\phi}(k)}{\hat{\mathfrak{G}}(k)} = \hat{\rho}(k) \quad (\text{B.7})$$

where we have defined the Greens function as

$$\hat{\mathcal{G}}_{j,k,l} = \left( \frac{2}{\Delta^2} \sin^2(\pi k \Delta) \right)^{-1} \quad (\text{B.8})$$

# Bibliography

- S. J. Aarseth. Dynamical evolution of clusters of galaxies, I. *MNRAS*, 126:223–+, 1963.
- S. J. Aarseth, E. L. Turner, and J. R. Gott, III. N-body simulations of galaxy clustering. I - Initial conditions and galaxy collapse times. *ApJ*, 228:664–683, March 1979.
- A. Albrecht and A. Stebbins. Perturbations from cosmic strings in cold dark matter. *Physical Review Letters*, 68:2121–2124, April 1992.
- R. A. Alpher, H. Bethe, and G. Gamow. The Origin of Chemical Elements. *Physical Review*, 73:803, April 1948.
- J. Ballesteros-Paredes, E. Vázquez-Semadeni, and J. Scalo. Clouds as Turbulent Density Fluctuations: Implications for Pressure Confinement and Spectral Line Data Interpretation. *ApJ*, 515:286–303, April 1999.
- D. S. Balsara. von Neumann stability analysis of smoothed particle hydrodynamics— suggestions for optimal algorithms. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 121:357–372, October 1995.
- J. M. Bardeen, J. R. Bond, N. Kaiser, and A. S. Szalay. The statistics of peaks of Gaussian random fields. *ApJ*, 304:15–61, May 1986.
- J. M. Bardeen, P. J. Steinhardt, and M. S. Turner. Spontaneous creation of almost scale-free density perturbations in an inflationary universe. *Physical Review D*, 28:679–693, October 1983.
- Z. Barkat, Y. Reiss, and G. Rakavy. Stars in the mass ratio range from 7 to 10 as candidates for pulsar progenitors. *ApJL*, 193:L21–L23, October 1974.
- J. Barnes and P. Hut. A Hierarchical  $O(N \log N)$  Force-Calculation Algorithm. *Nature*, 324:446–449, December 1986.

- J. E. Barnes. Transformations of galaxies. I - Mergers of equal-mass stellar disks. *ApJ*, 393:484–507, July 1992.
- J. E. Barnes and L. Hernquist. Formation of dwarf galaxies in tidal tails. *Nature*, 360: 715–717, December 1992.
- J. E. Barnes and P. Hut. Error analysis of a tree code. *ApJS*, 70:389–417, June 1989.
- R. H. Becker, X. Fan, R. L. White, M. A. Strauss, V. K. Narayanan, R. H. Lupton, J. E. Gunn, J. Annis, N. A. Bahcall, J. Brinkmann, A. J. Connolly, I. Csabai, P. C. Czarapata, M. Doi, T. M. Heckman, G. S. Hennessey, Ž. Ivezić, G. R. Knapp, D. Q. Lamb, T. A. McKay, J. A. Munn, T. Nash, R. Nichol, J. R. Pier, G. T. Richards, D. P. Schneider, C. Stoughton, A. S. Szalay, A. R. Thakar, and D. G. York. Evidence for Reionization at  $z \sim 6$ : Detection of a Gunn-Peterson Trough in a  $z=6.28$  Quasar. *AJ*, 122:2850–2857, December 2001.
- M. C. Begelman and C. F. McKee. Global effects of thermal conduction on two-phase media. *ApJ*, 358:375–391, August 1990.
- A. J. Benson, M. Kamionkowski, and S. H. Hassani. Self-consistent theory of halo mergers. *MNRAS*, 357:847–858, March 2005.
- E. Bertschinger. Multiscale Gaussian Random Fields and Their Application to Cosmological Simulations. *ApJS*, 137:1–20, November 2001.
- J. Binney and M. R. Merrifield. *Galactic Astronomy*. Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ., 1998.
- M. Birkinshaw, S. F. Gull, and H. Hardebeck. The Sunyaev-Zeldovich effect towards three clusters of galaxies. *Nature*, 309:34–+, May 1984.
- J. H. Black. The physical state of primordial intergalactic clouds. *MNRAS*, 197:553–563, November 1981.
- L. Blitz, Y. Fukui, Kawamura A., Leroy A., and Mizuno N. Giant Molecular Clouds in Local Group Galaxies. *ArXiv Astrophysics e-prints*, May 2006.
- L. Blitz and E. Rosolowsky. The Role of Pressure in Giant Molecular Cloud Formation. *ApJL*, 612:L29–L32, September 2004.

- L. Blitz and F. H. Shu. The origin and lifetime of giant molecular cloud complexes. *ApJ*, 238:148–157, May 1980.
- L. Blitz and P. Thaddeus. Giant molecular complexes and OB associations. I - The Rosette molecular complex. *ApJ*, 241:676–696, October 1980.
- M. Boas. *Mathematical Methods in the Physical Sciences*. John Wiley & Sons, 1983.
- A. M. Boesgaard and G. Steigman. Big bang nucleosynthesis - Theories and observations. *ARA&A*, 23:319–378, 1985.
- I. A. Bonnell, M. R. Bate, C. J. Clarke, and J. E. Pringle. Accretion and the stellar mass spectrum in small clusters. *MNRAS*, 285:201–208, February 1997.
- I. A. Bonnell, C. L. Dobbs, T. P. Robitaille, and J. E. Pringle. Spiral shocks, triggering of star formation and the velocity dispersion in giant molecular clouds. *MNRAS*, 365:37–45, January 2006.
- R. G. Bower, A. J. Benson, R. Malbon, J. C. Helly, C. S. Frenk, C. M. Baugh, S. Cole, and C. G. Lacey. Breaking the hierarchy of galaxy formation. *MNRAS*, 370:645–655, August 2006.
- D. Branch. Type IA Supernovae and the Hubble Constant. *ARA&A*, 36:17–56, 1998.
- D. Branch, S. W. Falk, A. K. Uomoto, B. J. Wills, M. L. McCall, and P. Rybski. The type II supernova 1979c in M100 and the distance to the Virgo cluster. *ApJ*, 244:780–804, March 1981.
- A. Brandt. Multi-Level Adaptive Solutions to Boundary-Value Problems. *Mathematics of Computation*, 31:333–390, January 1977.
- A. G. Bruzual and S. Charlot. Spectral evolution of stellar populations using isochrone synthesis. *ApJ*, 405:538–553, March 1993.
- G. L. Bryan, Norman M. L., Stone J. M., Cen R., and Ostriker J. P. A piecewise parabolic method for cosmological hydrodynamics. *Comput. Phys. Comm.*, 89:149–168, July 1995.
- G. L. Bryan and M. L. Norman. Simulating X-ray Clusters with Adaptive Mesh Refinement. In *Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society*, pages 1421–+, December 1995.
- V. Buat. Global recent star formation in normal galaxies from a multiwavelength study - Comparison with their gas content. *A&A*, 264:444–454, October 1992.

- E. M. Burbidge, G. R. Burbidge, W. A. Fowler, and F. Hoyle. Synthesis of the Elements in Stars. *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 29:547–650, 1957.
- A. Burkert. The Turbulent Interstellar Medium. *ArXiv Astrophysics e-prints*, May 2006.
- R. Cen. A hydrodynamic approach to cosmology - Methodology. *ApJS*, 78:341–364, February 1992.
- R. Cen and J. P. Ostriker. Galaxy formation and physical bias. *ApJL*, 399:L113–L116, November 1992.
- R. Cesaroni, E. Churchwell, P. Hofner, C. M. Walmsley, and S. Kurtz. Hot ammonia towards compact HII regions. *A&A*, 288:903–920, August 1994.
- G. Chabrier. The Galactic Disk Mass Budget. I. Stellar Mass Function and Density. *ApJ*, 554:1274–1281, June 2001.
- R. A. Chevalier. The Evolution of Supernova Remnants.IV. The Supernova Ejecta. *ApJ*, 200:698–708, September 1975.
- R. A. Chevalier. The interaction of supernovae with the interstellar medium. *ARA&A*, 15:175–196, 1977.
- A. F. Chorin. Random Choice Solution of Hyperbolic Systems. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 22:517–533, December 1976.
- A. Coc and E. Vangioni. Lithium and Big-Bang Nucleosynthesis. In V. Hill, P. François, and F. Primas, editors, *IAU Symposium*, pages 13–22, 2005.
- J. G. Cohen. H-alpha emission from the disks of spiral galaxies. *ApJ*, 203:587–592, February 1976a.
- S. A. Cohen. Molecular hydrogen formation on interstellar dust grains. *Nature*, 261:215–+, May 1976b.
- S. Cole, C. G. Lacey, C. M. Baugh, and C. S. Frenk. Hierarchical galaxy formation. *MNRAS*, 319:168–204, November 2000.
- P. Colella and H. M. Glaz. Efficient solution algorithms for the Riemann problem for real gases. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 59:264–289, July 1985.



- P. Colella and P. Woodward. The Piecewise Parabolic Method (PPM) for gas-dynamical simulations. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 54:174–201, April 1984.
- M. Colless, G. Dalton, S. Maddox, W. Sutherland, P. Norberg, S. Cole, J. Bland-Hawthorn, T. Bridges, R. Cannon, C. Collins, W. Couch, N. Cross, K. Deeley, R. De Propriis, S. P. Driver, G. Efstathiou, R. S. Ellis, C. S. Frenk, K. Glazebrook, C. Jackson, O. Lahav, I. Lewis, S. Lumsden, D. Madgwick, J. A. Peacock, B. A. Peterson, I. Price, M. Seaborne, and K. Taylor. The 2dF Galaxy Redshift Survey: spectra and redshifts. *MNRAS*, 328: 1039–1063, December 2001.
- J. W. Cooley and J. W. Tukey. An Algorithm for the Machine Calculation of Complex Fourier Series. *Mathematics of Computation*, 19:297–2301, April 1965.
- H. M. P. Couchman, P. A. Thomas, and F. R. Pearce. Hydra: an Adaptive-Mesh Implementation of P 3M-SPH. *ApJ*, 452:797–+, October 1995.
- R. Courant, K. Friedrichs, and H. Lewy. Uber die partiellen Differenzgleichungen der mathematischen Physi. *Mathematische Annalen*, 100:32–74, 1928.
- L. L. Cowie. The early evolution of supernova remnants in a homogeneous medium - The effects of electron thermal conduction. *ApJ*, 215:226–231, July 1977.
- D. P. Cox. The Three-Phase Interstellar Medium Revisited. *ARA&A*, 43:337–385, September 2005.
- D. P. Cox and W. H. Tucker. Ionization Equilibrium and Radiative Cooling of a Low-Density Plasma. *ApJ*, 157:1157–+, September 1969.
- P. Cox, E. Kruegel, and P. G. Mezger. Principal heating sources of dust in the galactic disk. *A&A*, 155:380–396, February 1986.
- R. A. C. Croft, R. Davé, L. Hernquist, and N. Katz. Simulating the Effects of Intergalactic Gray Dust. *ApJL*, 534:L123–L126, May 2000.
- T. M. Dame, E. Koper, F. P. Israel, and P. Thaddeus. A Complete CO Survey of M31. I. Distribution and Kinematics. *ApJ*, 418:730–+, December 1993.
- W. de Sitter. On the relativity of inertia. Remarks concerning Einstein's latest hypothesis. *Proc. Akad. Weteusch. Amsterdam.*, 19:1217, October 1917.

- J.-M. Deharveng, T. P. Sasseen, V. Buat, S. Bowyer, M. Lampton, and X. Wu. Ultraviolet observations of galaxies with the FAUST experiment. *A&A*, 289:715–728, September 1994.
- A. Dekel and J. Silk. The origin of dwarf galaxies, cold dark matter, and biased galaxy formation. *ApJ*, 303:39–55, April 1986.
- R. L. Dickman, M. A. Horvath, and M. Margulis. A search for scale-dependent morphology in five molecular cloud complexes. *ApJ*, 365:586–601, December 1990.
- D. A. Dicus and V. L. Teplitz. Primordial synthesis of anomalous nuclei. *Physical Review Letters*, 44:218–221, January 1980.
- C. L. Dobbs, I. A. Bonnell, and J. E. Pringle. The formation of molecular clouds in spiral galaxies. *MNRAS*, 371:1663–1674, October 2006.
- P.-A. Duc and I. F. Mirabel. Young tidal dwarf galaxies around the gas-rich disturbed lenticular NGC 5291. *A&A*, 333:813–826, May 1998.
- A. M. Dunn and R. Laflamme. The Least Action Principle and the Spin of Galaxies in the Local Group. *MNRAS*, 264:865–+, October 1993.
- G. Efstathiou. A model of supernova feedback in galaxy formation. *MNRAS*, 317:697–719, September 2000.
- G. Efstathiou, M. Davis, S. D. M. White, and C. S. Frenk. Numerical techniques for large cosmological N-body simulations. *ApJS*, 57:241–260, February 1985.
- G. Efstathiou and J. W. Eastwood. On the clustering of particles in an expanding universe. *MNRAS*, 194:503–525, February 1981.
- J. Einasto and D. Lynden-Bell. On the mass of the Local Group and the motion of its barycentre. *MNRAS*, 199:67–80, April 1982.
- A. Einstein. Die Grundlage der allgemeinen Relativitätstheorie. *Annalen der Physik*, 49:769–822, May 1916.
- J. H. Elias, K. Matthews, G. Neugebauer, and S. E. Persson. Type I supernovae in the infrared and their use as distance indicators. *ApJ*, 296:379–389, September 1985.
- B. G. Elmegreen. Quiescent formation of bound galactic clusters. *MNRAS*, 203:1011–1020, June 1983.

- B. G. Elmegreen. Star Formation in a Crossing Time. *ApJ*, 530:277–281, February 2000.
- B. G. Elmegreen and D. M. Elmegreen. Fractal Structure in Galactic Star Fields. *AJ*, 121: 1507–1511, March 2001.
- B. G. Elmegreen and E. Falgarone. A Fractal Origin for the Mass Spectrum of Interstellar Clouds. *ApJ*, 471:816–+, November 1996.
- G. Engargiola, R. L. Plambeck, E. Rosolowsky, and L. Blitz. Giant Molecular Clouds in M33. I. BIMA All-Disk Survey. *ApJS*, 149:343–363, December 2003.
- G. Fabbiano, D.-W. Kim, and G. Trinchieri. ROSAT PSPC observations of two X-ray-faint early-type galaxies: NGC 4365 and NGC 4382. *ApJ*, 429:94–104, July 1994.
- S. M. Faber, S. Tremaine, E. A. Ajhar, Y.-I. Byun, A. Dressler, K. Gebhardt, C. Grillmair, J. Kormendy, T. R. Lauer, and D. Richstone. The Centers of Early-Type Galaxies with HST. IV. Central Parameter Relations. *AJ*, 114:1771–+, November 1997.
- X. Fan, R. L. White, M. Davis, R. H. Becker, M. A. Strauss, Z. Haiman, D. P. Schneider, M. D. Gregg, J. E. Gunn, G. R. Knapp, R. H. Lupton, J. E. Anderson, Jr., S. F. Anderson, J. Annis, N. A. Bahcall, W. N. Boroski, R. J. Brunner, B. Chen, A. J. Connolly, I. Csabai, M. Doi, M. Fukugita, G. S. Hennessey, R. B. Hindsley, T. Ichikawa, Ž. Ivezić, J. Loveday, A. Meiksin, T. A. McKay, J. A. Munn, H. J. Newberg, R. Nichol, S. Okamura, J. R. Pier, M. Sekiguchi, K. Shimasaku, C. Stoughton, A. S. Szalay, G. P. Szokoly, A. R. Thakar, M. S. Vogeley, and D. G. York. The Discovery of a Luminous  $Z=5.80$  Quasar from the Sloan Digital Sky Survey. *AJ*, 120:1167–1174, September 2000.
- G. J. Ferland, K. T. Korista, D. A. Verner, J. W. Ferguson, J. B. Kingdon, and E. M. Verner. CLOUDY 90: Numerical Simulation of Plasmas and Their Spectra. *PASP*, 110:761–778, July 1998.
- G. B. Field, D. W. Goldsmith, and H. J. Habing. Cosmic-Ray Heating of the Interstellar Gas. *ApJL*, 155:L149+, March 1969.
- W. Forman, C. Jones, and W. Tucker. Hot coronae around early-type galaxies. *ApJ*, 293: 102–119, June 1985.
- W. A. Fowler and F. Hoyle. Neutrino Processes and Pair Formation in Massive Stars and Supernovae. *ApJS*, 9:201–+, December 1964.

- W. L. Freedman, B. F. Madore, B. K. Gibson, L. Ferrarese, D. D. Kelson, S. Sakai, J. R. Mould, R. C. Kennicutt, Jr., H. C. Ford, J. A. Graham, J. P. Huchra, S. M. G. Hughes, G. D. Illingworth, L. M. Macri, and P. B. Stetson. Final Results from the Hubble Space Telescope Key Project to Measure the Hubble Constant. *ApJ*, 553:47–72, May 2001.
- C. S. Frenk, S. D. M. White, P. Bode, J. R. Bond, G. L. Bryan, R. Cen, H. M. P. Couchman, A. E. Evrard, N. Gnedin, A. Jenkins, A. M. Khokhlov, A. Klypin, J. F. Navarro, M. L. Norman, J. P. Ostriker, J. M. Owen, F. R. Pearce, U.-L. Pen, M. Steinmetz, P. A. Thomas, J. V. Villumsen, J. W. Wadsley, M. S. Warren, G. Xu, and G. Yepes. The Santa Barbara Cluster Comparison Project: A Comparison of Cosmological Hydrodynamics Solutions. *ApJ*, 525:554–582, November 1999.
- C. S. Frenk, S. D. M. White, and M. Davis. Nonlinear evolution of large-scale structure in the universe. *ApJ*, 271:417–430, August 1983.
- C. L. Fryer, S. E. Woosley, and A. Heger. Pair-Instability Supernovae, Gravity Waves, and Gamma-Ray Transients. *ApJ*, 550:372–382, March 2001.
- B. Fryxell, K. Olson, P. Ricker, F. X. Timmes, M. Zingale, D. Q. Lamb, P. MacNeice, R. Rosner, J. W. Truran, and H. Tufo. FLASH: An Adaptive Mesh Hydrodynamics Code for Modeling Astrophysical Thermonuclear Flashes. *ApJS*, 131:273–334, November 2000.
- Y. Fukui, N. Mizuno, R. Yamaguchi, A. Mizuno, and T. Onishi. On the Mass Spectrum of Giant Molecular Clouds in the Large Magellanic Cloud. *PASJ*, 53:L41–L44, December 2001.
- J. S. Gallagher, D. A. Hunter, and H. Bushouse. Star-formation rates and forbidden O II emission in blue galaxies. *AJ*, 97:700–707, March 1989.
- L. Gao, S. D. M. White, A. Jenkins, C. S. Frenk, and V. Springel. Early structure in  $\Lambda$ CDM. *MNRAS*, 363:379–392, October 2005.
- J. M. Gelb and E. Bertschinger. Cold dark matter. 2: Spatial and velocity statistics. *ApJ*, 436:491–508, December 1994.
- R. A. Gingold and J. J. Monaghan. Smoothed particle hydrodynamics - Theory and application to non-spherical stars. *MNRAS*, 181:375–389, November 1977.
- J. Glimm. Solutions in the large for nonlinear hyperbolic systems of equations. *Communications on Pure and Applied Mathematics*, 18:697–715, November 1965.

- N. Y. Gnedin. Softened Lagrangian hydrodynamics for cosmology. *ApJS*, 97:231–257, April 1995.
- N. Y. Gnedin. Cosmological Reionization by Stellar Sources. *ApJ*, 535:530–554, June 2000.
- N. Y. Gnedin and J. P. Ostriker. Reionization of the Universe and the Early Production of Metals. *ApJ*, 486:581–+, September 1997.
- S. K Godunov. A Finite Difference Method for the Numerical Coputation and Discontinuous Solutions of the Equationd of Fluid Dynamics. *Mat. Sb.*, 47:271, 1959.
- M. Gomez, B. F. Jones, L. Hartmann, S. J. Kenyon, J. R. Stauffer, R. Hewett, and I. N. Reid. On the ages of pre-main-sequence stars in Taurus. *AJ*, 104:762–773, August 1992.
- A. Goobar, S. Hannestad, E. Mörtzell, and H. Tu. The neutrino mass bound from WMAP 3 year data, the baryon acoustic peak, the SNLS supernovae and the Lyman- $\alpha$  forest. *Journal of Cosmology and Astro-Particle Physics*, 6:19–+, June 2006.
- R. J. Gould. Radiative recombination of complex ions. *ApJ*, 219:250–261, January 1978.
- F. Governato, L. Mayer, J. Wadsley, J. P. Gardner, B. Willman, E. Hayashi, T. Quinn, J. Stadel, and G. Lake. The Formation of a Realistic Disk Galaxy in  $\Lambda$ -dominated Cosmologies. *ApJ*, 607:688–696, June 2004.
- F. Governato, B. Willman, L. Mayer, A. Brooks, G. Stinson, O. Valenzuela, J. Wadsley, and T. Quinn. Forming disc galaxies in  $\Lambda$ CDM simulations. *MNRAS*, pages 1424–+, December 2006.
- S. F. Gull. A numerical model of the structure and evolution of young supernovaremnants. *MNRAS*, 161:47–+, 1973.
- J. E. Gunn and B. A. Peterson. On the Density of Neutral Hydrogen in Intergalactic Space. *ApJ*, 142:1633–1641, November 1965.
- A. H. Guth. Inflationary universe: A possible solution to the horizon and flatness problems. *Physical Review D*, 23:347–356, January 1981.
- A. H. Guth. Fluctuations in the new inflationary univers. *Phys. Rev. Lett. D*, 49:1110–1113, January 1983a.
- Weinberg E. J. Guth, A. H. Could the universe have recovered from a slow first-order phase transition? . *Nuclear Physics B*, 212:321–364, February 1983b.

- F. Haardt and P. Madau. *Clusters of Galaxies and the High Redshift Universe Observed in X-rays*. Bristol: Hilger, 1988, 2001.
- Z. Haiman and A. Loeb. Observational Signatures of the First Quasars. *ApJ*, 503:505–+, August 1998.
- S. Hanany, P. Ade, A. Balbi, J. Bock, J. Borrill, A. Boscaleri, P. de Bernardis, P. G. Ferreira, V. V. Hristov, A. H. Jaffe, A. E. Lange, A. T. Lee, P. D. Mauskopf, C. B. Netterfield, S. Oh, E. Pascale, B. Rabii, P. L. Richards, G. F. Smoot, R. Stompor, C. D. Winant, and J. H. P. Wu. MAXIMA-1: A Measurement of the Cosmic Microwave Background Anisotropy on Angular Scales of  $10^{-5}$ deg. *ApJL*, 545:L5–L9, December 2000.
- S. Harfst, C. Theis, and G. Hensler. Modelling galaxies with a 3d multi-phase ISM. *A&A*, 449:509–518, April 2006.
- S. W. Hawking. The development of irregularities in a single bubble inflationary universe. *Phys.Lett. B*, 115:295, October 1982.
- A. Heger, C. L. Fryer, S. E. Woosley, N. Langer, and D. H. Hartmann. How Massive Single Stars End Their Life. *ApJ*, 591:288–300, July 2003.
- A. Heger and S. E. Woosley. The Nucleosynthetic Signature of Population III. *ApJ*, 567:532–543, March 2002.
- M. Hénon. L'évolution initiale d'un amas sphérique. *Annales d'Astrophysique*, 27:83–+, February 1964.
- L. Hernquist. Performance characteristics of tree codes. *ApJS*, 64:715–734, August 1987.
- L. Hernquist and N. Katz. TREESPH - A unification of SPH with the hierarchical tree method. *ApJS*, 70:419–446, June 1989.
- M. H. Heyer, J. M. Carpenter, and R. L. Snell. The Equilibrium State of Molecular Regions in the Outer Galaxy. *ApJ*, 551:852–866, April 2001.
- J. C. Higdon, R. E. Lingenfelter, and R. Ramaty. Cosmic-Ray Acceleration from Supernova Ejecta in Superbubbles. *ApJL*, 509:L33–L36, December 1998.
- R. W. Hockney and J. W. Eastwood. *Computer simulation using particles*. Bristol: Hilger, 1988, 1988.

- Y. Hoffman and E. Ribak. Constrained realizations of Gaussian fields - A simple algorithm. *ApJL*, 380:L5–L8, October 1991.
- S. Holland. The Distance to the M31 Globular Cluster System. *AJ*, 115:1916–1920, May 1998.
- J. A. Holtzman. Microwave background anisotropies and large-scale structure in universes with cold dark matter, baryons, radiation, and massive and massless neutrinos. *ApJS*, 71:1–24, September 1989.
- W. Hu and S. Dodelson. Cosmic Microwave Background Anisotropies. *ARA&A*, 40:171–216, 2002.
- E. Hubble. A Relation between Distance and Radial Velocity among Extra-Galactic Nebulae. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 15:168–173, March 1929a.
- E. P. Hubble. A spiral nebula as a stellar system, Messier 31. *ApJ*, 69:103–158, March 1929b.
- J. Hultman and A. Pharasyn. Hierarchical, dissipative formation of elliptical galaxies: is thermal instability the key mechanism?. Hydrodynamical simulations including supernova feedback, multi-phase gas and metal enrichment in CDM: structure and dynamics of elliptical galaxies. *A&A*, 347:769–798, July 1999.
- P. J. Humphrey, D. A. Buote, F. Gastaldello, L. Zappacosta, J. S. Bullock, F. Brighenti, and W. G. Mathews. A Chandra View of Dark Matter in Early-Type Galaxies. *ApJ*, 646:899–918, August 2006.
- D. A. Hunter, F. C. Gillett, J. S. Gallagher, III, W. L. Rice, and F. J. Low. IRAS observations of a small sample of blue irregular galaxies. *ApJ*, 303:171–185, April 1986.
- I. Iben, Jr. The life and times of an intermediate mass star - In isolation/in a close binary. *Royal Astronomical Society, Quarterly Journal*, 26:1–39, March 1985.
- I. Iben, Jr. and A. Renzini. Asymptotic giant branch evolution and beyond. *ARA&A*, 21:271–342, 1983.
- Y. I. Izotov, T. X. Thuan, and V. A. Lipovetsky. The primordial helium abundance from a new sample of metal-deficient blue compact galaxies. *ApJ*, 435:647–667, November 1994.

- J. G. Jernigan. Direct n-body simulations with a recursive center of mass reduction and regularization. In J. Goodman and P. Hut, editors, *IAU Symp. 113: Dynamics of Star Clusters*, pages 275–283, 1985.
- J. G. Jernigan and D. H. Porter. A tree code with logarithmic reduction of force terms, hierarchical regularization of all variables, and explicit accuracy controls. *ApJS*, 71: 871–893, December 1989.
- C. J. Jog and J. P. Ostriker. The velocity dispersion of the giant molecular clouds - A viscous origin. *ApJ*, 328:404–426, May 1988.
- F. D. Kahn and L. Woltjer. Intergalactic Matter and the Galaxy. *ApJ*, 130:705–+, November 1959.
- I. Kant. *Allgemeine Naturgeschichte und Theorie des Himmels*. Zeitz, Bei W. Webel, 1798. Neue aufl., 1798.
- N. Katz. Dissipational galaxy formation. II - Effects of star formation. *ApJ*, 391:502–517, June 1992.
- N. Katz and J. E. Gunn. Dissipational galaxy formation. I - Effects of gasdynamics. *ApJ*, 377:365–381, August 1991.
- N. Katz, T. Quinn, E. Bertschinger, and J. M. Gelb. Formation of Quasars at High Redshift. *MNRAS*, 270:L71+, October 1994.
- N. Katz, D. H. Weinberg, and L. Hernquist. Cosmological Simulations with TreeSPH. *ApJS*, 105:19–+, July 1996.
- T. Kaufmann, L. Mayer, J. Wadsley, J. Stadel, and B. Moore. Cooling flows within galactic haloes: the kinematics and properties of infalling multiphase gas. *MNRAS*, 370:1612–1622, August 2006.
- D. Kawata and B. K. Gibson. GCD+: a new chemodynamical approach to modelling supernovae and chemical enrichment in elliptical galaxies. *MNRAS*, 340:908–922, April 2003.
- S. T. Kay, F. R. Pearce, C. S. Frenk, and A. Jenkins. Including star formation and supernova feedback within cosmological simulations of galaxy formation. *MNRAS*, 330: 113–128, February 2002.



- W. T. Kelvin. . *Philosophical Magazine*, 6:161–177, October 1901.
- R. C. Kennicutt. Star Formation in Galaxies Along the Hubble Sequence. *ARA&A*, 36: 189–232, 1998.
- R. C. Kennicutt, Jr. The rate of star formation in normal disk galaxies. *ApJ*, 272:54–67, September 1983.
- R. C. Kennicutt, Jr. Properties of H II region populations in galaxies. I - The first-ranked H II regions. *ApJ*, 334:144–158, November 1988.
- R. C. Kennicutt, Jr. The star formation law in galactic disks. *ApJ*, 344:685–703, September 1989.
- H. G. Khosroshahi, L. R. Jones, and T. J. Ponman. An old galaxy group: Chandra X-ray observations of the nearby fossil group NGC 6482. *MNRAS*, 349:1240–1250, April 2004.
- I. J. Klammer, R. D. Ekers, E. M. Sadler, and R. W. Hunstead. Molecular Gas at High Redshift: Jet-induced Star Formation? *ApJL*, 612:L97–L100, September 2004.
- A. Klypin, H. Zhao, and R. S. Somerville.  $\Lambda$ CDM-based Models for the Milky Way and M31. I. Dynamical Models. *ApJ*, 573:597–613, July 2002.
- A. A. Klypin and S. F. Shandarin. Three-dimensional numerical model of the formation of large-scale structure in the Universe. *MNRAS*, 204:891–907, September 1983.
- K. A. Knierman, S. C. Gallagher, J. C. Charlton, S. D. Hunsberger, B. Whitmore, A. Kundu, J. E. Hibbard, and D. Zaritsky. From Globular Clusters to Tidal Dwarfs: Structure Formation in the Tidal Tails of Merging Galaxies. *AJ*, 126:1227–1244, September 2003.
- R. A. Knop, G. Aldering, R. Amanullah, P. Astier, G. Blanc, M. S. Burns, A. Conley, S. E. Deustua, M. Doi, R. Ellis, S. Fabbro, G. Folatelli, A. S. Fruchter, G. Garavini, S. Garmond, K. Garton, R. Gibbons, G. Goldhaber, A. Goobar, D. E. Groom, D. Hardin, I. Hook, D. A. Howell, A. G. Kim, B. C. Lee, C. Lidman, J. Mendez, S. Nobili, P. E. Nugent, R. Pain, N. Panagia, C. R. Pennypacker, S. Perlmutter, R. Quimby, J. Raux, N. Regnault, P. Ruiz-Lapuente, G. Sainton, B. Schaefer, K. Schahmaneche, E. Smith, A. L. Spadafora, V. Stanishev, M. Sullivan, N. A. Walton, L. Wang, W. M. Wood-Vasey, and N. Yasuda. New Constraints on  $\Omega_M$ ,  $\Omega_\Lambda$ , and  $w$  from an Independent Set of 11

- High-Redshift Supernovae Observed with the Hubble Space Telescope. *ApJ*, 598:102–137, November 2003.
- H. Koyama and S.-I. Inutsuka. Molecular Cloud Formation in Shock-compressed Layers. *ApJ*, 532:980–993, April 2000.
- P. Kroupa. The Stellar Mass Function (invited review). In R. Rebolo, E. L. Martin, and M. R. Zapatero Osorio, editors, *ASP Conf. Ser. 134: Brown Dwarfs and Extrasolar Planets*, pages 483–+, 1998.
- M. R. Krumholz and C. F. McKee. A General Theory of Turbulence-regulated Star Formation, from Spirals to Ultraluminous Infrared Galaxies. *ApJ*, 630:250–268, September 2005.
- K. Kuijken and J. Dubinski. Nearly Self-Consistent Disc / Bulge / Halo Models for Galaxies. *MNRAS*, 277:1341–+, December 1995.
- J. Kwan and F. Valdes. Spiral gravitational potentials and the mass growth of molecular clouds. *ApJ*, 271:604–610, August 1983.
- C. Lacey and S. Cole. Merger rates in hierarchical models of galaxy formation. *MNRAS*, 262:627–649, June 1993.
- C. J. Lada and E. A. Lada. Embedded Clusters in Molecular Clouds. *ARA&A*, 41:57–115, 2003.
- M. D. Lehnert and T. M. Heckman. The Nature of Starburst Galaxies. *ApJ*, 472:546–+, December 1996.
- C. Leitherer and T. M. Heckman. Synthetic properties of starburst galaxies. *ApJS*, 96:9–38, January 1995.
- E. S. Levine, L. Blitz, and C. Heiles. The Spiral Structure of the Outer Milky Way in Hydrogen. *Science*, 312:1773–1777, June 2006.
- M. Limongi, O. Straniero, and A. Chieffi. Massive Stars in the Range 13-25  $M_{\text{Solar}}$ : Evolution and Nucleosynthesis. II. The Solar Metallicity Models. *ApJS*, 129:625–664, August 2000.
- A. D. Linde. A new inflationary universe scenario: A possible solution of the horizon, flatness, homogeneity, isotropy and primordial monopole problems. *Physics Letters B*, 108:389–393, February 1982a.

- A. D. Linde. Scalar field fluctuations in the expanding universe and the new inflationary universe scenario. *Physics Letters B*, 116:335–339, October 1982b.
- A. D. Linde. Chaotic Inflation. *Physics Letters B*, 129:171–181, February 1983.
- R. Löhner. An adaptive finite element scheme for transient problems in CFD. *Appl. Mech. Eng.*, 61:323–338, October 1987.
- E. L. Łokas and G. A. Mamon. Properties of spherical galaxies and clusters with an NFW density profile. *MNRAS*, 321:155–166, February 2001.
- C.-P. Ma and E. Bertschinger. Cosmological Perturbation Theory in the Synchronous and Conformal Newtonian Gauges. *ApJ*, 455:7–+, December 1995.
- J. Ma, Q.-H. Peng, and Q.-S. Gu. The Thickness of M31. *ApJL*, 490:L51+, November 1997.
- M.-M. Mac Low and R. S. Klessen. Control of star formation by supersonic turbulence. *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 76:125–194, January 2004.
- P. Madau, A. Meiksin, and M. J. Rees. 21 Centimeter Tomography of the Intergalactic Medium at High Redshift. *ApJ*, 475:429–+, February 1997.
- S. Marri and S. D. M. White. Smoothed particle hydrodynamics for galaxy-formation simulations: improved treatments of multiphase gas, of star formation and of supernovae feedback. *MNRAS*, 345:561–574, October 2003.
- C. D. Matzner. On the Role of Massive Stars in the Support and Destruction of Giant Molecular Clouds. *ApJ*, 566:302–314, February 2002.
- P. D. Mauskopf, P. A. R. Ade, P. de Bernardis, J. J. Bock, J. Borrill, A. Boscaleri, B. P. Crill, G. DeGasperi, G. De Troia, P. Farese, P. G. Ferreira, K. Ganga, M. Giacometti, S. Hanany, V. V. Hristov, A. Iacoangeli, A. H. Jaffe, A. E. Lange, A. T. Lee, S. Masi, A. Melchiorri, F. Melchiorri, L. Miglio, T. Montroy, C. B. Netterfield, E. Pascale, F. Piacentini, P. L. Richards, G. Romeo, J. E. Ruhl, E. Scannapieco, F. Scaramuzzi, R. Stompor, and N. Vittorio. Measurement of a Peak in the Cosmic Microwave Background Power Spectrum from the North American Test Flight of Boomerang. *ApJL*, 536:L59–L62, June 2000.
- C. F. McKee and L. L. Cowie. The evaporation of spherical clouds in a hot gas. II - Effects of radiation. *ApJ*, 215:213–225, July 1977.

- C. F. McKee and J. P. Ostriker. A theory of the interstellar medium - Three components regulated by supernova explosions in an inhomogeneous substrate. *ApJ*, 218:148–169, November 1977.
- G. R. Meurer, T. M. Heckman, M. D. Lehnert, C. Leitherer, and J. Lowenthal. The Panchromatic Starburst Intensity Limit at Low and High Redshift. *AJ*, 114:54–68, July 1997.
- J. C. Mihos and L. Hernquist. Induced population gradients in galaxy merger remnants. *ApJ*, 427:112–124, May 1994a.
- J. C. Mihos and L. Hernquist. Star-forming galaxy models: Blending star formation into TREEsph. *ApJ*, 437:611–624, December 1994b.
- A. D. Miller, R. Caldwell, M. J. Devlin, W. B. Dorwart, T. Herbig, M. R. Nolta, L. A. Page, J. Puchalla, E. Torbet, and H. T. Tran. A Measurement of the Angular Power Spectrum of the CMB from  $l = 100$  to 400. In *Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society*, pages 1458–+, December 1999.
- C. W. Misner. The Isotropy of the Universe. *ApJ*, 151:431–+, February 1968.
- S. Miyaji, K. Nomoto, K. Yokoi, and D. Sugimoto. Supernova Triggered by Electron Captures. *PASJ*, 32:303–+, 1980.
- H. J. Mo, S. Mao, and S. D. M. White. The formation of galactic discs. *MNRAS*, 295: 319–336, April 1998.
- P. Monaco. Physical regimes for feedback in galaxy formation. *MNRAS*, 352:181–204, July 2004.
- J. J. Monaghan. Smoothed particle hydrodynamics. *ARA&A*, 30:543–574, 1992.
- J. J. Monaghan and R. A. Gingold. Shock simulation by the particle method SPH. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 52:374–389, November 1984.
- M. Moshir, G. Kopman, and T. A. O. Conrow. *IRAS Faint Source Survey, Explanatory supplement version 2*. Pasadena: Infrared Processing and Analysis Center, California Institute of Technology, 1992, edited by Moshir, M.; Kopman, G.; Conrow, T. a.o., 1992.
- J. R. Mould, J. P. Huchra, W. L. Freedman, R. C. Kennicutt, Jr., L. Ferrarese, H. C. Ford, B. K. Gibson, J. A. Graham, S. M. G. Hughes, G. D. Illingworth, D. D. Kelson, L. M.

- Macri, B. F. Madore, S. Sakai, K. M. Sebo, N. A. Silbermann, and P. B. Stetson. The Hubble Space Telescope Key Project on the Extragalactic Distance Scale. XXVIII. Combining the Constraints on the Hubble Constant. *ApJ*, 529:786–794, February 2000.
- J. V. Narlikar and T. Padmanabhan. Inflation for astronomers. *ARA&A*, 29:325–362, 1991.
- J. F. Navarro and W. Benz. Dynamics of cooling gas in galactic dark halos. *ApJ*, 380:320–329, October 1991.
- J. F. Navarro, C. S. Frenk, and S. D. M. White. A Universal Density Profile from Hierarchical Clustering. *ApJ*, 490:493–+, December 1997.
- J. F. Navarro and S. D. M. White. Simulations of Dissipative Galaxy Formation in Hierarchically Clustering Universes - Part One - Tests of the Code. *MNRAS*, 265:271–+, November 1993.
- J. F. Navarro and S. D. M. White. Simulations of dissipative galaxy formation in hierarchically clustering universes-2. Dynamics of the baryonic component in galactic haloes. *MNRAS*, 267:401–412, March 1994.
- S. G. Neff, D. A. Thilker, M. Seibert, A. Gil de Paz, L. Bianchi, D. Schiminovich, D. C. Martin, B. F. Madore, R. M. Rich, T. A. Barlow, Y.-I. Byun, J. Donas, K. Forster, P. G. Friedman, T. M. Heckman, P. N. Jelinsky, Y.-W. Lee, R. F. Malina, B. Milliard, P. Morrissey, O. H. W. Siegmund, T. Small, A. S. Szalay, B. Y. Welsh, and T. K. Wyder. Ultraviolet Emission from Stellar Populations within Tidal Tails: Catching the Youngest Galaxies in Formation? *ApJL*, 619:L91–L94, January 2005.
- K. Nomoto, F.-K. Thielemann, and J. C. Wheeler. Explosive nucleosynthesis and Type I supernovae. *ApJL*, 279:L23–L26, April 1984.
- T. Okamoto, V. R. Eke, C. S. Frenk, and A. Jenkins. Effects of feedback on the morphology of galaxy discs. *MNRAS*, 363:1299–1314, November 2005.
- J. H. Oort. Outline of a theory on the origin and acceleration of interstellar clouds and O associations. *Bulletin of the Astronomical Institute of the Netherlands*, 12:177–+, September 1954.
- B. W. O’Shea, K. Nagamine, V. Springel, L. Hernquist, and M. L. Norman. Comparing AMR and SPH Cosmological Simulations. I. Dark Matter and Adiabatic Simulations. *ApJS*, 160:1–27, September 2005.

- J. P. Ostriker, P. J. E. Peebles, and A. Yahil. The size and mass of galaxies, and the mass of the universe. *ApJL*, 193:L1–L4, October 1974.
- P. Padoan and Å. Nordlund. The Stellar Initial Mass Function from Turbulent Fragmentation. *ApJ*, 576:870–879, September 2002.
- P. Padovani and F. Matteucci. Chemical Evolution of Galaxies and Quasar Metallicities. *ApJ*, 419:485–+, December 1993.
- C. Park, D. N. Spergel, and N. Turok. Large-scale structure in a texture-seeded cold dark matter cosmogony. *ApJL*, 372:L53–L57, May 1991.
- R. B. Partridge and D. T. Wilkinson. Isotropy and Homogeneity of the Universe from Measurements of the Cosmic Microwave Background. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 18:557–559, October 1967.
- J. A. Peacock. *Cosmological Physics*. Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- F. R. Pearce, A. Jenkins, C. S. Frenk, J. M. Colberg, S. D. M. White, P. A. Thomas, H. M. P. Couchman, J. A. Peacock, G. Efstathiou, and The Virgo Consortium. A Simulation of Galaxy Formation and Clustering. *ApJL*, 521:L99–L102, August 1999.
- F. R. Pearce, A. Jenkins, C. S. Frenk, S. D. M. White, P. A. Thomas, H. M. P. Couchman, J. A. Peacock, and G. Efstathiou. Simulations of galaxy formation in a cosmological volume. *MNRAS*, 326:649–666, September 2001.
- P. J. E. Peebles. Recombination of the Primeval Plasma. *ApJ*, 153:1–+, July 1968.
- P. J. E. Peebles. *The Large-Scale Structure of the Universe*. Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ., 1981.
- P. J. E. Peebles. Tracing galaxy orbits back in time. *ApJL*, 344:L53–L56, September 1989.
- P. J. E. Peebles. The gravitational instability picture and the formation of the Local Group. *ApJ*, 362:1–13, October 1990.
- P. J. E. Peebles, S. D. Phelps, E. J. Shaya, and R. B. Tully. Radial and Transverse Velocities of Nearby Galaxies. *ApJ*, 554:104–113, June 2001.
- U.-L. Pen. Generating Cosmological Gaussian Random Fields. *ApJL*, 490:L127+, December 1997.

- A. A. Penzias and R. W. Wilson. A Measurement of Excess Antenna Temperature at 4080 Mc/s. *ApJ*, 142:419–421, July 1965.
- J. E. Pringle, R. J. Allen, and S. H. Lubow. The formation of molecular clouds. *MNRAS*, 327:663–668, October 2001.
- V. Quilis. A new multidimensional AMR Hydro+Gravity Cosmological code. *astro-ph/0405389*, May 2004.
- T. Quinn, N. Katz, J. Stadel, and G. Lake. Time stepping N-body simulations. *ArXiv Astrophysics e-prints*, October 1997.
- S. W. Randall, C. L. Sarazin, and J. A. Irwin. XMM-Newton Observation of Diffuse Gas and Low-Mass X-Ray Binaries in the Elliptical Galaxy NGC 4649 (M60). *ApJ*, 636:200–213, January 2006.
- M. Rauch, J. Miralda-Escude, W. L. W. Sargent, T. A. Barlow, D. H. Weinberg, L. Hernquist, N. Katz, R. Cen, and J. P. Ostriker. The Opacity of the Ly alpha Forest and Implications for Omega B and the Ionizing Background. *ApJ*, 489:7–+, November 1997.
- D. Reed, F. Governato, T. Quinn, J. Gardner, J. Stadel, and G. Lake. Dark matter subhaloes in numerical simulations. *MNRAS*, 359:1537–1548, June 2005a.
- D. S. Reed, R. Bower, C. S. Frenk, L. Gao, A. Jenkins, T. Theuns, and S. D. M. White. The first generation of star-forming haloes. *MNRAS*, 363:393–404, October 2005b.
- M. J. Rees and J. P. Ostriker. Cooling, dynamics and fragmentation of massive gas clouds - Clues to the masses and radii of galaxies and clusters. *MNRAS*, 179:541–559, June 1977.
- B. W. Ritchie and P. A. Thomas. Multiphase smoothed-particle hydrodynamics. *MNRAS*, 323:743–756, May 2001.
- E. Rosolowsky and L. Blitz. Molecular Cloud Formation in Disk Galaxies: The Case of M33. *Astrophysics and Space Science*, 289:265–268, January 2004.
- P. N. Safier, C. F. McKee, and S. W. Stahler. Star Formation in Cold, Spherical, Magnetized Molecular Clouds. *ApJ*, 485:660–+, August 1997.
- J. Salmon. Generation of Correlated and Constrained Gaussian Stochastic Processes for N-Body Simulations. *ApJ*, 460:59–+, March 1996.

- J. K. Salmon and M. S. Warren. Skeletons from the Treecode Closet. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 111:136–155, April 1994.
- E. E. Salpeter. Nuclear Reactions in Stars Without Hydrogen. *ApJ*, 115:326–328, March 1952.
- E. E. Salpeter. The Luminosity Function and Stellar Evolution. *ApJ*, 121:161–+, January 1955.
- D. B. Sanders, B. T. Soifer, J. H. Elias, B. F. Madore, K. Matthews, G. Neugebauer, and N. Z. Scoville. Ultraluminous infrared galaxies and the origin of quasars. *ApJ*, 325:74–91, February 1988.
- W. C. Saslaw. *Gravitational physics of stellar and galactic systems*. Cambridge: CUP, 1985.
- C. Scannapieco, P. B. Tissera, S. D. M. White, and V. Springel. Feedback and metal enrichment in cosmological SPH simulations - II. A multiphase model with supernova energy feedback. *MNRAS*, 371:1125–1139, September 2006.
- J. Schaye. Star Formation Thresholds and Galaxy Edges: Why and Where. *ApJ*, 609:667–682, July 2004.
- M. Schmidt. The distribution of mass in M 31. *Bulletin of the Astronomical Institute of the Netherlands*, 14:17–+, November 1957.
- M. Schmidt. The Rate of Star Formation. *ApJ*, 129:243–+, March 1959.
- J. M. Schombert, J. F. Wallin, and C. Struck-Marcell. A multicolor photometric study of the tidal features in interacting galaxies. *AJ*, 99:497–529, February 1990.
- M. J. Seaton. Thermal Inelastic Collision Processes. *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 30:979–991, July 1958.
- L. Sedov. *Similarity and Dimensional Methods in Mechanics*. New York: Academic Press, 1959, 1959.
- M. S. Seigar, A. J. Barth, and J. S. Bullock. A Revised Mass Model For The Andromeda Galaxy. *ArXiv Astrophysics e-prints*, December 2006.
- U. Seljak and M. Zaldarriaga. A Line-of-Sight Integration Approach to Cosmic Microwave Background Anisotropies. *ApJ*, 469:437–+, October 1996.



- B. Semelin and F. Combes. Formation and evolution of galactic disks with a multiphase numerical model. *A&A*, 388:826–841, June 2002.
- S. F. Shandarin and Y. B. Zeldovich. The large-scale structure of the universe: Turbulence, intermittency, structures in a self-gravitating medium. *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 61: 185–220, April 1989.
- M. Smoluchowski. Temporary Title. *Physik Zeit.*, 17:557, 1916.
- G. F. Smoot, C. L. Bennett, A. Kogut, E. L. Wright, J. Aymon, N. W. Boggess, E. S. Cheng, G. de Amici, S. Gulkis, M. G. Hauser, G. Hinshaw, P. D. Jackson, M. Janssen, E. Kaita, T. Kelsall, P. Keegstra, C. Lineweaver, K. Loewenstein, P. Lubin, J. Mather, S. S. Meyer, S. H. Moseley, T. Murdock, L. Rokke, R. F. Silverberg, L. Tenorio, R. Weiss, and D. T. Wilkinson. Structure in the COBE differential microwave radiometer first-year maps. *ApJL*, 396:L1–L5, September 1992.
- P. M. Solomon, A. R. Rivolo, J. Barrett, and A. Yahil. Mass, luminosity, and line width relations of Galactic molecular clouds. *ApJ*, 319:730–741, August 1987.
- R. S. Somerville and J. R. Primack. Semi-analytic modelling of galaxy formation: the local Universe. *MNRAS*, 310:1087–1110, December 1999.
- D. N. Spergel, R. Bean, O. Dore', M. R. Nolta, C. L. Bennett, G. Hinshaw, N. Jarosik, E. Komatsu, L. Page, H. V. Peiris, L. Verde, C. Barnes, M. Halpern, R. S. Hill, A. Kogut, M. Limon, S. S. Meyer, N. Odegard, G. S. Tucker, J. L. Weiland, E. Wollack, and E. L. Wright. Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe (WMAP) Three Year Results: Implications for Cosmology. *ArXiv Astrophysics e-prints*, March 2006.
- D. N. Spergel, L. Verde, H. V. Peiris, E. Komatsu, M. R. Nolta, C. L. Bennett, M. Halpern, G. Hinshaw, N. Jarosik, A. Kogut, M. Limon, S. S. Meyer, L. Page, G. S. Tucker, J. L. Weiland, E. Wollack, and E. L. Wright. First-Year Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe (WMAP) Observations: Determination of Cosmological Parameters. *ApJS*, 148: 175–194, September 2003.
- V. Springel. The cosmological simulation code GADGET-2. *MNRAS*, 364:1105–1134, December 2005.
- V. Springel and L. Hernquist. Cosmological smoothed particle hydrodynamics simulations: the entropy equation. *MNRAS*, 333:649–664, July 2002.

- V. Springel and L. Hernquist. Cosmological smoothed particle hydrodynamics simulations: a hybrid multiphase model for star formation. *MNRAS*, 339:289–311, February 2003.
- V. Springel and S. D. M. White. Tidal tails in cold dark matter cosmologies. *MNRAS*, 307:162–178, July 1999.
- V. Springel, N. Yoshida, and S. D. M. White. GADGET: a code for collisionless and gasdynamical cosmological simulations. *New Astronomy*, 6:79–117, April 2001.
- S. A. Stanford, A. I. Sargent, D. B. Sanders, and N. Z. Scoville. CO aperture synthesis of NGC 4038/39 (ARP 244). *ApJ*, 349:492–496, February 1990.
- A. A. Starobinsky. Dynamics of phase transition in the new inflationary universe scenario and generation of perturbations. *Phys.Lett. B*, 117:175–178, October 1982.
- P. J. Steinhardt. Cosmological perturbations: Myths and facts. *Mod. Phys. Lett. A*, 19:967982, October 2004.
- M. Steinmetz. GRAPESPH: cosmological smoothed particle hydrodynamics simulations with the special-purpose hardware GRAPE. *MNRAS*, 278:1005–1017, February 1996.
- M. Steinmetz and E. Mueller. The formation of disk galaxies in a cosmological context: Populations, metallicities and metallicity gradients. *A&A*, 281:L97–L100, January 1994.
- G. Stinson, A. Seth, N. Katz, J. Wadsley, F. Governato, and T. Quinn. Star formation and feedback in smoothed particle hydrodynamic simulations - I. Isolated galaxies. *MNRAS*, 373:1074–1090, December 2006.
- D. Sugimoto, Y. Chikada, J. Makino, T. Ito, T. Ebisuzaki, and M. Umemura. A Special-Purpose Computer for Gravitational Many-Body Problems. *Nature*, 345:33–+, May 1990.
- R. A. Sunyaev and I. B. Zeldovich. Microwave background radiation as a probe of the contemporary structure and history of the universe. *ARA&A*, 18:537–560, 1980.
- R. S. Sutherland and M. A. Dopita. Cooling functions for low-density astrophysical plasmas. *ApJS*, 88:253–327, September 1993.
- g. 't Hooft. Magnetic monopoles in Unified Gauge Theories. *Nucl. Phys.*, B79:276–284, October 1974.

- G. A. Tammann. Remarks on Outlying Supernovae and the Structure of Their Parent Galaxies. In C. B. Cosmovici, editor, *ASSL Vol. 45: Supernovae and Supernova Remnants*, pages 215–+, 1974.
- G. A. Tammann. Supernova statistics and related problems. In V. L. Trimble, editor, *NATO ASIC Proc. 90: Supernovae: A Survey of Current Research*, pages 371–403, November 1982.
- S. Tang and Q. D. Wang. Supernova Blast Waves in Low-Density Hot Media: A Mechanism for Spatially Distributed Heating. *ApJ*, 628:205–209, July 2005.
- R. Teyssier. Cosmological hydrodynamics with adaptive mesh refinement. A new high resolution code called RAMSES. *A&A*, 385:337–364, April 2002.
- F.-K. Thielemann, K. Nomoto, and M.-A. Hashimoto. Core-Collapse Supernovae and Their Ejecta. *ApJ*, 460:408–+, March 1996.
- K. Thornton, M. Gaudlitz, H.-T. Janka, and M. Steinmetz. Energy Input and Mass Redistribution by Supernovae in the Interstellar Medium. *ApJ*, 500:95–+, June 1998.
- P. B. Tissera, D. G. Lambas, S. A. Cora, and M. B. Mosconi. Nitrogen abundances in damped Lyman  $\alpha$  systems: the combined effects of SNII and SNIa in a hierarchical clustering scenario. *MNRAS*, 337:L27–L30, December 2002.
- A. Toomre. Mergers and Some Consequences. In B. M. Tinsley and R. B. Larson, editors, *Evolution of Galaxies and Stellar Populations*, pages 401–+, 1977.
- A. Toomre and J. Toomre. Galactic Bridges and Tails. *ApJ*, 178:623–666, December 1972.
- G. Tormen. The rise and fall of satellites in galaxy clusters. *MNRAS*, 290:411–421, September 1997.
- C. Travaglio, K. Kifonidis, and E. Müller. Nucleosynthesis in multi-dimensional simulations of SNII. *New Astronomy Review*, 48:25–30, February 2004.
- G. Trinchieri, G. Fabbiano, and C. R. Canizares. The X-ray surface brightness distribution and spectral properties of six early-type galaxies. *ApJ*, 310:637–659, November 1986.
- W. H. Tucker and R. J. Gould. Radiation from a Low-Density Plasma at  $10^6\text{K} - 10^8\text{K}$ . *ApJ*, 144:244–+, April 1966.

- J. M. van der Hulst. The kinematics and distribution of neutral hydrogen in the interacting galaxy pair NGC 4038/39. *A&A*, 71:131–140, January 1979.
- B. van Leer. Towards the ultimate conservative difference scheme. V. A second-order sequel to Godunov’s method. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 32:101–136, October 1979.
- K. Wada, G. Meurer, and C. A. Norman. Gravity-driven Turbulence in Galactic Disks. *ApJ*, 577:197–205, September 2002.
- J. W. Wadsley and J. R. Bond. SPH P-cubed MG Simulations of the Lyman Alpha Forest. In D. A. Clarke and M. J. West, editors, *ASP Conf. Ser. 123: Computational Astrophysics; 12th Kingston Meeting on Theoretical Astrophysics*, pages 332–+, 1997.
- J. W. Wadsley, J. Stadel, and T. Quinn. Gasoline: a flexible, parallel implementation of TreeSPH. *New Astronomy*, 9:137–158, February 2004.
- D. Walsh, R. F. Carswell, and R. J. Weymann. 0957 + 561 A, B - Twin quasistellar objects or gravitational lens. *Nature*, 279:381–384, May 1979.
- M. L. Weil, V. R. Eke, and G. Efstathiou. The formation of disc galaxies. *MNRAS*, 300:773–789, November 1998.
- J. C. Wheeler and R. Levreault. The peculiar Type I supernova in NGC 991. *ApJL*, 294:L17–L20, July 1985.
- J. Whelan and I. J. Iben. Binaries and Supernovae of Type I. *ApJ*, 186:1007–1014, December 1973.
- S. D. M. White. Formation and Evolution of Galaxies: Lectures Given at Les Houches, August 1993. *ArXiv Astrophysics e-prints*, October 1994.
- S. D. M. White, C. S. Frenk, and M. Davis. Clustering in a neutrino-dominated universe. *ApJL*, 274:L1–L5, November 1983.
- S. D. M. White and M. J. Rees. Core condensation in heavy halos - A two-stage theory for galaxy formation and clustering. *MNRAS*, 183:341–358, May 1978.
- L. M. Widrow and N. Kaiser. Using the Schroedinger Equation to Simulate Collisionless Matter. *ApJL*, 416:L71+, October 1993.

- J. P. Williams and C. F. McKee. The Galactic Distribution of OB Associations in Molecular Clouds. *ApJ*, 476:166–+, February 1997.
- C. D. Wilson and N. Scoville. The properties of individual giant molecular clouds in M33. *ApJ*, 363:435–450, November 1990.
- C. D. Wilson, N. Scoville, S. C. Madden, and V. Charmandaris. High-Resolution Imaging of Molecular Gas and Dust in the Antennae (NGC 4038/39): Super Giant Molecular Complexes. *ApJ*, 542:120–127, October 2000.
- M. G. Wolfire, D. Hollenbach, C. F. McKee, A. G. G. M. Tielens, and E. L. O. Bakes. The neutral atomic phases of the interstellar medium. *ApJ*, 443:152–168, April 1995.
- L. Woltjer. Supernovae and the Interstellar Medium. In *IAU Symp. 39: Interstellar Gas Dynamics*, pages 229–+, 1970.
- L. Woltjer. Supernova Remnants. *ARA&A*, 10:129–+, 1972.
- P. Woodward and P. Colella. The Numerical Simulation of Two-Dimensional Fluid Flow with Strong Shocks. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 54:115–175, April 1984.
- S. E. Woosley and T. A. Weaver. The physics of supernova explosions. *ARA&A*, 24: 205–253, 1986.
- S. E. Woosley and T. A. Weaver. The Evolution and Explosion of Massive Stars. II. Explosive Hydrodynamics and Nucleosynthesis. *ApJS*, 101:181–+, November 1995.
- G. Xu. A New Parallel N-Body Gravity Solver: TPM. *ApJS*, 98:355–+, May 1995.
- J. Yang, M. S. Turner, D. N. Schramm, G. Steigman, and K. A. Olive. Primordial nucleosynthesis - A critical comparison of theory and observation. *ApJ*, 281:493–511, June 1984.
- G. Yepes, R. Kates, A. Khokhlov, and A. Klypin. Hydrodynamical simulations of galaxy formation: effects of supernova feedback. *MNRAS*, 284:235–256, January 1997.
- D. G. York, J. Adelman, J. E. Anderson, Jr., S. F. Anderson, J. Annis, N. A. Bahcall, J. A. Bakken, R. Barkhouser, S. Bastian, E. Berman, W. N. Boroski, S. Bracker, C. Briegel, J. W. Briggs, J. Brinkmann, R. Brunner, S. Burles, L. Carey, M. A. Carr, F. J. Castander, B. Chen, P. L. Colestock, A. J. Connolly, J. H. Crocker, I. Csabai, P. C. Czarapata, J. E. Davis, M. Doi, T. Dombeck, D. Eisenstein, N. Ellman, B. R. Elms, M. L. Evans,

- X. Fan, G. R. Federwitz, L. Fiscelli, S. Friedman, J. A. Frieman, M. Fukugita, B. Gillespie, J. E. Gunn, V. K. Gurbani, E. de Haas, M. Haldeman, F. H. Harris, J. Hayes, T. M. Heckman, G. S. Hennessy, R. B. Hindsley, S. Holm, D. J. Holmgren, C.-h. Huang, C. Hull, D. Husby, S.-I. Ichikawa, T. Ichikawa, Ž. Ivezić, S. Kent, R. S. J. Kim, E. Kinney, M. Klaene, A. N. Kleinman, S. Kleinman, G. R. Knapp, J. Korienek, R. G. Kron, P. Z. Kunszt, D. Q. Lamb, B. Lee, R. F. Leger, S. Limmongkol, C. Lindenmeyer, D. C. Long, C. Loomis, J. Loveday, R. Lucinio, R. H. Lupton, B. MacKinnon, E. J. Mannery, P. M. Mantsch, B. Margon, P. McGehee, T. A. McKay, A. Meiksin, A. Merelli, D. G. Monet, J. A. Munn, V. K. Narayanan, T. Nash, E. Neilsen, R. Neswold, H. J. Newberg, R. C. Nichol, T. Nicinski, M. Nonino, N. Okada, S. Okamura, J. P. Ostriker, R. Owen, A. G. Pauls, J. Peoples, R. L. Peterson, D. Petravick, J. R. Pier, A. Pope, R. Pordes, A. Prosapio, R. Rechenmacher, T. R. Quinn, G. T. Richards, M. W. Richmond, C. H. Rivetta, C. M. Rockosi, K. Ruthmansdorfer, D. Sandford, D. J. Schlegel, D. P. Schneider, M. Sekiguchi, G. Sergey, K. Shimasaku, W. A. Siegmund, S. Smee, J. A. Smith, S. Snedden, R. Stone, C. Stoughton, M. A. Strauss, C. Stubbs, M. SubbaRao, A. S. Szalay, I. Szapudi, G. P. Szokoly, A. R. Thakar, C. Tremonti, D. L. Tucker, A. Uomoto, D. Vanden Berk, M. S. Vogeley, P. Waddell, S.-i. Wang, M. Watanabe, D. H. Weinberg, B. Yanny, and N. Yasuda. The Sloan Digital Sky Survey: Technical Summary. *AJ*, 120: 1579–1587, September 2000.
- J. S. Young, L. Allen, J. D. P. Kenney, A. Lesser, and B. Rownd. The Global Rate and Efficiency of Star Formation in Spiral Galaxies as a Function of Morphology and Environment. *AJ*, 112:1903–+, November 1996.
- J. S. Young and N. Z. Scoville. Molecular gas in galaxies. *ARA&A*, 29:581–625, 1991.
- S. Zaroubi and J. Silk. LOFAR as a probe of the sources of cosmological reionization. *MNRAS*, 360:L64–L67, June 2005.
- Y. B. Zel'Dovich. Gravitational instability: an approximate theory for large density perturbations. *A&A*, 5:84–89, March 1970.
- F. Zwicky. Die Rotverschiebung von extragalaktischen Nebeln. *Helvetica Physica Acta*, 6: 110–127, 1933.